The following questions have been received:

1. How thick are the 12 concrete sills at level 3 to be? What do they require for reinforcement and how are they to be connected to the existing structure?

   Answer: The 12 concrete sills at level 3 shall be 4 inches thick and shall be reinforced with four #4 epoxy coated rebar evenly distributed. Reinforcing shall be kept back 2” from exposed sides. Sills shall either be pre-cast and mortared in place at all adjoining surfaces or shall be cast-in-place.

   Mortar mix design shall be:
   1 part type I/II Portland cement
   1 part masons sand
   Mix water – 1 part Silpro C-21 latex and 1 part water

2. Will any drawings or details be provided for this project?

   Answer: No, other than what has already been provided.

3. What is the minimum thickness and the slope for the cement washes? What size and type of hot dipped galvanized masonry wall reinforcing is to be used in the cement washes and at what spacing should they be placed?

   Answer: The thickness and slope of the new cement washes are to match the existing cement washes with a minimum thickness of 1-inch. The washes on level 2 at the north and east openings shall have a thickness of 4-inches as specified under Item 2 of the Technical Specifications, Page 49. Standard (not heavy duty) Dur-O-Wall Ladur Type reinforcing or approved equal shall be used for the reinforcing of the cement washes (specification sheet attached).
4. The technical specifications state that the concrete shall meet MHD Standard Specifications as specified in Section M4.02.00 of the “Standard Specifications for Highways and Bridges”. This requirement will eliminate our ability to use precast because precast coping manufacturers typically don’t go through the lengthy process of getting approved by MHD since they do not work in the highway market. Given that this project is neither a highway or bridge, can this requirement for the concrete be removed?

    Answer: Under Quality and Proportioning of Concrete, Page 51 of the Technical Specifications, Remove the second sentence of the first paragraph to eliminate this requirement. All other requirements under Concrete Work of the Technical Specifications shall be met.
DUR-O-WAL® LADUR TYPE

Product Description
Ladur type is a prefabricated reinforcement especially designed for embedment in the horizontal mortar joints of masonry. Manufactured in 10 ft. 8 in. lengths at 16° on center. Ladur Type consists of two or more parallel, longitudinal rods weld-connected to perpendicular cross rods to form a ladder design. The cross rods are electrically butt welded to deformed side rods in a single plane. Use at least one longitudinal side rod for each bed joint. Out-to-out spacing of the side rods is approximately 2 inches less than the nominal thickness of the wall or wythe in which the reinforcement is placed. DUR-O-WAL truss is manufactured in accordance with Uniform Building Code Standard UBC 21-10 and ACI 530/ASCE 6/TMS 402 Building Code Requirements for Masonry Structures.

Basic Uses
DUR-O-WAL Ladur Type reinforcement can be used in a number of applications to improve the performance of masonry walls. Some are:
- To control shrinkage cracking
- To provide principal horizontal reinforcement in engineered masonry walls
- To bond masonry wythes together in composite and cavity walls.
- To bond intersecting walls.
- To bond masonry wythes together in multiple wythe grouted masonry.

Finishes
- DUR-O-WAL recommends mill galvanized (.10 oz. psf) for interior applications.*
- DUR-O-WAL recommends hot dipped galvanized (1.50 oz. psf) for exterior applications.
- Also available in Class 1, Class 3 or stainless steel.
- Check local building code for specification.
- DUR-O-WAL does not recommend epoxy coating.
- Interior application where high moisture content is involved (locker rooms, food centers) hot dip galvanized recommended.

Advantages
Tests show that continuous reinforcement improves the performance of walls by providing:
- Greater elasticity
- Higher ductility
- Better resistance to rain penetration
- Increased horizontal flexural strength

More economy
- Crack Control
- Butt welded single plane construction
- High bond with deformed side wires

Specifications
All DUR-O-WAL wire products are made with wire conforming to the ASTM STANDARD SPECIFICATION for COLD DRAWN STEEL for CONCRETE REINFORCEMENT, ASTM A62 and ASTM A951.
DUR-O-WAL STAINLESS STEEL material conforms to ASTM STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS A580, TYPE 304.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference Specifications</th>
<th>Finish</th>
<th>Coating*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ASTM A82 (for cold drawn steel wire)</td>
<td>Brite Basic</td>
<td>uncased</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regular Mill Galvanized ASTM A 841</td>
<td>Mill Galvanized</td>
<td>0.10 ounce zinc coating</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASTM A841-Class 1</td>
<td>Mill Galvanized</td>
<td>0.35 ounce zinc coating</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASTM A841-Class 2</td>
<td>Mill Galvanized</td>
<td>0.90 ounce zinc coating</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASTM A153-Class B-2**</td>
<td>Hot Dipped</td>
<td>1.50 ounce zinc coating</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Minimum ounces of zinc coating per square foot of uncoated wire surface
1 BOCA and SBCC Codes allow this finish for interior walls.
2 Brite Basic wire acquires rust in warehousing, transit, and job site storage. Therefore, DUR-O-WAL does not assume any responsibility for rusted material.
** Specify and insist on DUR-O-WAL DUR-O-WAL will certify on request that its hot dip galvanized (ASTM A153) product will have a minimum of 2.0 oz. of zinc per square foot-33% more corrosion protection than minimum standard requirements.

Splices
Side rods should be lapped 6" at splices in order to provide adequate continuity of the reinforcement when subjected to normal shrinkage stresses.

Centering and Placement
Place joint reinforcement directly on masonry and place mortar over wire to form bed joint.

Customer Service
Aurora, IL (800) 323-0090 • Folcroft, PA (800) 368-2035 • Birmingham, AL (800) 821 9296 • Phoenix, AZ (800) 235-0024
Technical Service
www.dur-o-wal.com • Email: info@dur-o-wal.com • Fax-On-Demand: (800) 254-8958
DUR-O-WAL® LADUR TYPE

MINIMUM AREA OF HORIZONTAL STEEL REQUIRED TO SATISFY CODE REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nominal Wall Thickness (in)</th>
<th>4&quot;</th>
<th>6&quot;</th>
<th>8&quot;</th>
<th>10&quot;</th>
<th>12&quot;</th>
<th>14&quot;</th>
<th>16&quot;</th>
<th>18&quot;</th>
<th>20&quot;</th>
<th>22&quot;</th>
<th>24&quot;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gross Area in/ft</td>
<td>43.5</td>
<td>67.5</td>
<td>91.5</td>
<td>115.5</td>
<td>139.5</td>
<td>163.5</td>
<td>187.5</td>
<td>211.5</td>
<td>235.5</td>
<td>259.5</td>
<td>283.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total area of steel in/ft</td>
<td>.002 x Gross Area</td>
<td>0.087</td>
<td>0.135</td>
<td>0.183</td>
<td>0.231</td>
<td>0.279</td>
<td>0.327</td>
<td>0.375</td>
<td>0.423</td>
<td>0.471</td>
<td>0.519</td>
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<tr>
<td>.002 x Gross Area</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horizontal Steel Required in/ft</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>0.047</td>
<td>0.064</td>
<td>0.081</td>
<td>0.098</td>
<td>0.114</td>
<td>0.131</td>
<td>0.148</td>
<td>0.164</td>
<td>0.162</td>
<td>0.198</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Compare area of steel required with area supplied by DUR-O-WAL Ladur.

AREA OF STEEL SUPPLIED BY DUR-O-WAL LADUR TYPE REINFORCEMENT in/ft

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Vertical Spacing</th>
<th>2-#8 Side Rods</th>
<th>2-#8 Side Rods</th>
<th>2-3/16&quot; Side Rods</th>
<th>4-#8 Side Rods</th>
<th>4-#8 Side Rods</th>
<th>4-3/16&quot; Side Rods</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8&quot;</td>
<td>.052</td>
<td>.061</td>
<td>.083</td>
<td>.104</td>
<td>.12</td>
<td>.166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16&quot;</td>
<td>.026</td>
<td>.031</td>
<td>.041</td>
<td>.052</td>
<td>.061</td>
<td>.083</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

REINFORCEMENT FOR BOND BEAM AT TOP OF 8" & 12" CM WALLS WHEN DUR-O-WAL LADUR IS USED*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ladur Type</th>
<th>Spacing</th>
<th>8&quot;</th>
<th>12&quot;</th>
<th>16&quot;</th>
<th>20&quot;</th>
<th>24&quot;</th>
<th>8&quot;</th>
<th>12&quot;</th>
<th>16&quot;</th>
<th>20&quot;</th>
<th>24&quot;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STD</td>
<td>8&quot; O.C.</td>
<td></td>
<td>1#4</td>
<td>1#5</td>
<td>1#5</td>
<td>1#5</td>
<td>2#4</td>
<td>1#6</td>
<td>1#7</td>
<td>1#8</td>
<td>2#7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 GA.</td>
<td>16&quot; O.C.</td>
<td>2#4</td>
<td>1#7</td>
<td>1#8</td>
<td>2#6</td>
<td>2#7</td>
<td>1#6</td>
<td>1#7</td>
<td>2#6</td>
<td>2#7</td>
<td>2#8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>8&quot; O.C.</td>
<td>1#3</td>
<td>1#3</td>
<td>1#4</td>
<td>1#4</td>
<td>1#4</td>
<td>2#4</td>
<td>1#7</td>
<td>1#6</td>
<td>2#6</td>
<td>2#7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 GA.</td>
<td>16&quot; O.C.</td>
<td>1#5</td>
<td>1#6</td>
<td>1#7</td>
<td>1#8</td>
<td>1#8</td>
<td>2#6</td>
<td>1#7</td>
<td>2#6</td>
<td>2#7</td>
<td>2#8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extra Heavy</td>
<td>8&quot; O.C.</td>
<td>2#3</td>
<td>1#3</td>
<td>1#3</td>
<td>1#3</td>
<td>2#3</td>
<td>1#3</td>
<td>1#3</td>
<td>1#5</td>
<td>1#5</td>
<td>1#6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/16&quot;</td>
<td>16&quot; O.C.</td>
<td>2#3</td>
<td>1#5</td>
<td>1#6</td>
<td>1#7</td>
<td>1#7</td>
<td>2#5</td>
<td>1#7</td>
<td>1#8</td>
<td>1#8</td>
<td>2#7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Design Information
DUR-O-WAL Ladur type joint reinforcement may be considered as part of the required minimum horizontal reinforcement.

In many cases, the minimum steel requirement can be satisfied entirely by the use of DUR-O-WAL. In others, the use of DUR-O-WAL will reduce the amount of steel required in bond beams so as to meet code requirements. It should be noted, however, that the codes also require sufficient steel reinforcement to resist all live and dead loads imposed upon the structure. But even when more than the minimum steel is required, the use of DUR-O-WAL joint reinforcement as a part of this steel will reduce the number of bond beams needed.

Prefabrecated Corners and Tees
A complete line of prefabricated corner and tee sections are available in all design types and finishes. It is necessary to designate corners as inside or outside when using Tirod or Double design types.

Limitations/Precautions
The information contained in this publication does not constitute any professional opinion or judgment and should not be used as a substitute for competent professional determinations. Each construction project is unique and the appropriate use of this product is the responsibility of the engineers, architects and other professionals who are familiar with the specific requirements of the project.

Warranty
Seller makes no warranty of any kind, express or implied, except that the goods sold under this agreement shall be of the standard quality of seller and buyer assumes all risk and liability resulting from the use of the goods, whether used singly or in combination with other goods. Seller neither assumes nor authorizes any person to assume for seller any other liability in connection with the sale or use of the goods sold, and there is no oral agreement or warranty collateral to or affecting this transaction.

Approval

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